467e.

§ 451 Sec. 459. Compliance by all establishments. 460 Miscellaneous activities subject to regulation. (a) Prohibition of inspection of articles not intended for use as human food; denaturation or other identification prior to distribution in commerce; inedible articles. (b) Recordkeeping requirements; persons liable; scope of disclosure; access to places of business; examination of records, facilities, and inventories; copies; samples. (c) Registration of business, name of person, and trade names. (d) Regulation of transactions, transportation, or importation of dead, dying, disabled or diseased poultry or carcasses to prevent use as human food. (e) Federal provisions applicable to State or Territorial business transactions of a local nature and not subject to local authority. 461. Offenses and punishment. ployees, and employers. (b) Liability of carrier.

(a) Violations; liability of agents, em-

(c) Assaulting, resisting, or impeding certain persons; murder; punish-

Reporting of violations; notice; opportunity 462. to present views.

463. Rules and regulations.

> (a) Storage and handling of poultry products; violation of regulations.

> (b) Other necessary rules and regulations.

(c) Oral presentation of views.

464. Exemptions.

(a) Persons exempted.

(b) Territorial exemption.

slaughtering; (c) Personal slaughtering; name and address of the poultry producer or processor in lieu of other labeling requirements; small enterprises; slaughterers or processors of specified number of turkeys; poultry producers raising poultry on own farms.

(d) Pizzas containing poultry products.

(e) Applicability of adulteration and misbranding provisions to articles exempted from inspection.

(f) Suspension or termination of exemption.

465. Limitations upon entry of poultry products and other materials into official establishments.

466. Imports.

(a) Compliance with standards and regu-

lations; status after importation. (b) Rules and regulations; destruction and exportation of refused imports.

(c) Storage, cartage and labor charges for imports refused admission.

(d) Domestic standards and processing facilities applicable; enforcement.

467. Inspection services.

(a) Refusal or withdrawal; hearing; business unfitness based upon certain convictions; persons responsibly connected with the business.

(b) Hearing to determine validity of withdrawal or refusal of inspection services: continuation of withdrawal or refusal.

(c) Finality and conclusiveness of determination; judicial review; record.

Sec. 467a Administrative detention; duration; pending judicial proceedings; notification of government authorities; release; removal of official marks.

467b. Seizure and condemnation.

(a) Proceedings in rem; libel of information; jurisdiction; disposal by destruction or sale; proceeds into the Treasury; sales restrictions; bonds; court costs and fees, storage, and other expenses against claimants; jury trial; United States as plaintiff.

(b) Condemnation or seizure under other provisions unaffected.

467c. Federal court jurisdiction of enforcement and injunction proceedings and other kinds of cases; limitations; United States as plaintiff; subpenas.

467d. Administration and enforcement; applicability of penalty provisions; conduct of inquiries; power and jurisdiction of courts.

Non-Federal jurisdiction of federally regulated matters; prohibition of additional or different requirements for establishments with inspection services and as to marking. labeling, packaging, and ingredients; recordkeeping and related requirements; concurrent jurisdiction over distribution for human food purposes of adulterated or misbranded and imported articles; other matters.

Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act appli-467f. cations.

(a) Exemptions; authorities under food, drug, and cosmetic provisions unaffected.

(b) Enforcement proceedings; detainer authority of representatives of Secretary of Health and Human Serv-

468. Cost of inspection; overtime.

469. Authorization of appropriations.

470.

Safe Meat and Poultry Inspection Panel. 471.

(a) Review and evaluation.

(b) Reports.

CHAPTER REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This chapter is referred to in sections 321, 350c, 381, 679a of this title; title 7 sections 138f, 2219a, 6519.

§ 451. Congressional statement of findings

Poultry and poultry products are an important source of the Nation's total supply of food. They are consumed throughout the Nation and the major portion thereof moves in interstate or foreign commerce. It is essential in the public interest that the health and welfare of consumers be protected by assuring that poultry products distributed to them are wholesome, not adulterated, and properly marked, labeled, and packaged. Unwholesome, adulterated, or misbranded poultry products impair the effective regulation of poultry products in interstate or foreign commerce, are injurious to the public welfare, destroy markets for wholesome, not adulterated, and properly labeled and packaged poultry products, and result in sundry losses to poultry producers and processors of poultry and poultry products, as well as injury to consumers. It is hereby found that all articles and poultry which are regulated under this chapter are either in interstate or foreign commerce or substantially affect such commerce, and that regu-